

APPENDIX A
MANUAL CONTENT ANALYSIS CHART

| # | Title | Publication Year | Newspaper | Location | Type | Themes |
|---|---|------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|------------|--|
| 1 | Slump Turns Carpenter Into Bermuda Constable | 1963 | Tri - State Defender (1959-1989) | Memphis, Tenn. | News | police officer bragging/memorial |
| 2 | POLICE BLOTTER | 1969 | Sun Reporter (1968-1979) | San Francisco, Calif. | Commentary | crime/accident/event reporting (domestic abuse) |
| 3 | Man Loses In Police Brawls | 1969 | Sun Reporter (1968-1979) | San Francisco, Calif. | News | police violence against citizen citizen violence against police |
| 4 | Negro Historical & Cultural Society NEGRO HISTORY WEEK OBSERVANCE | 1970 | Sun Reporter (1968-1979) | San Francisco, Calif. | News | police accountability measures |
| 5 | Hospital Aide Killed, Tossed From Auto | 1971 | Sun Reporter (1968-1979) | San Francisco, Calif. | News | crime/accident/event reporting |
| 6 | The Rev. Mr. Netters... Race Relations unit goes to work here | 1972 | Tri - State Defender (1959-1989) | Memphis, Tenn. | News | police accountability measures |
| 7 | POLICE BLOTTER | 1972 | Sun Reporter (1968-1979) | San Francisco, Calif. | News | crime/accident/event reporting (domestic abuse) |
| 8 | Suitor Rejected: Slashes Woman With Razor | 1974 | Sun Reporter (1968-1979) | San Francisco, Calif. | News | crime/accident/event reporting (domestic abuse) |

| | | | | | | |
|----|--|------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|------|--|
| 9 | Popeye Jackson Has Date With Parole Board At San Quentin | 1974 | Sun Reporter (1968-1979) | San Francisco, Calif. | News | treatment of African-Americans within criminal justice system, including but not limited to police |
| 10 | Cabbie Shot In Oakland | 1974 | Sun Reporter (1968-1979) | San Francisco, Calif. | News | discriminatory policing/racial profiling/police harassment |
| 11 | POLICE BLOTTER | 1974 | Sun Reporter (1968-1979) | San Francisco, Calif. | News | crime/accident/event reporting (domestic abuse) |
| 12 | Mother of 7 fights gang | 1974 | Tri - State Defender (1959-1989) | Memphis, Tenn. | News | treatment of African-Americans within criminal justice system, including but not limited to police |
| 13 | Mixed pair: Find burning cross in yard | 1975 | Tri - State Defender (1959-1989) | Memphis, Tenn. | News | crime/accident/event reporting |
| 14 | POLICE BLOTTER | 1975 | Sun Reporter (1968-1979) | San Francisco, Calif. | News | crime/accident/event reporting (domestic abuse) |
| 15 | Girl, 16, tells of torture | 1975 | Tri - State Defender (1959-1989) | Memphis, Tenn. | News | crime/accident/event reporting |
| 16 | Snatch guns: 3 women rob security guards | 1976 | Tri - State Defender (1959-1989) | Memphis, Tenn. | News | crime/accident/event reporting |

| | | | | | | |
|----|--|------|--|--------------------------|-------------|---|
| 17 | 'Mentally deranged': Man shoots wife and daughter in argument; Wanted Mother's Day present | 1976 | Tri - State Defender (1959-1989) | Memphis, Tenn. | News | crime/accident/event reporting (domestic abuse) |
| 18 | Bayview Youth Wounded In Neighborhood Feud | 1976 | Sun Reporter (1968-1979) | San Francisco, Calif. | News | crime/accident/event reporting |
| 19 | Memphis beat | 1976 | Tri - State Defender (1959-1989) | Memphis, Tenn. | News | crime/accident/event reporting |
| 20 | Two Different Views Of History | 1977 | Sun Reporter (1968-1979) | San Francisco, Calif. | Book Review | police relations in the community |
| 21 | What Evils Boas Commits In The Name Of Justice! | 1978 | Sun Reporter (1968-1979) | San Francisco, Calif. | Editorial | challenges facing African- American police officers/applicants/diversity appeals |
| 22 | Family Tragedy | 1978 | Sun Reporter (1968-1979) | San Francisco, Calif. | News | crime/accident/event reporting (domestic abuse) |
| 23 | NAACP Hosts Bakke Conclave | 1978 | Sun Reporter (1968-1979) | San Francisco, Calif. | News | African-American police officers in the workplace |
| 24 | In Tupelo, Ms.: FBI turn back on KKK gunmen | 1978 | Tri - State Defender (1959-1989) | Memphis, Tenn. | News | police accountability |
| 25 | POLICE BLOTTER | 1979 | Sun Reporter (1968-1979) | San Francisco, Calif. | News | crime/accident/event reporting |

| | | | | | | |
|----|---|------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|------------|--|
| 26 | POLICE BLOTTER | 1979 | Sun Reporter (1968-1979) | San Francisco, Calif. | News | crime/accident/event reporting |
| 27 | Who Runs The Police Department? | 1979 | Sun Reporter (1968-1979) | San Francisco, Calif. | Editorial | police accountability |
| 28 | 'Let's go get some niggers' | 1989 | Tri - State Defender (1959-1989) | Memphis, Tenn. | News | n/a - not news but creative writing piece |
| 29 | W. Wilson Goode Q & A | 1992 | Philadelphia Tribune | Philadelphia, Pa. | Commentary | police violence against citizen |
| 30 | Mike Tyson and Savitz: 'Here We Go Again' | 1992 | Philadelphia Tribune | Philadelphia, Pa. | Editorial | crime/accident/event reporting treatment of African-Americans within criminal justice system, including but not limited to police |
| 31 | Community calm and outraged at King verdict | 1992 | Call & Post | Cincinnati, Ohio | News | police officer bragging/memorial police violence against citizen resistance by citizens police accountability |
| 32 | Echoes of McDuffie Case | 1992 | Miami Times | Miami, Fla. | News | police violence against citizen resistance by citizens |

| | | | | | | |
|----|---|------|----------------------|-------------------|------------|--|
| | | | | | | offending officer's treatment by criminal justice system |
| 33 | A Sight to Behold | 1992 | Sentinel | Los Angeles, Ca. | Commentary | crime/accident/event reporting resistance by citizens |
| 34 | Urban League Installs Officers And Directors | 1992 | Miami Times | Miami, Fla. | News | police officer bragging/memorial |
| 35 | The Community Must Enlist In The War Against Drugs | 1993 | Philadelphia Tribune | Philadelphia, Pa. | Editorial | police violence against citizen(s) |
| 36 | 'Bopha!' Stars Danny Glover and Alfre Woodard | 1993 | Sentinel | Los Angeles, Ca. | News | challenges facing African-American police officers/applicants/diversity appeals |
| 37 | Release of Koon, Powell stuns courtroom crowd | 1993 | Philadelphia Tribune | Philadelphia, Pa. | News | police violence against citizen(s) |
| 38 | PHA: Two months after three brutal slayings, there is still ... 'No one there to protect you': Housing residents decry lack of security | 1993 | Philadelphia Tribune | Philadelphia, Pa. | News | police protecting/not protecting citizens in African-American communities or investigating crimes against them |

| | | | | | | |
|----|--|------|-------------------------|-------------------|------------|--|
| 39 | Jewish group ADL under fire by civil rights community | 1993 | Philadelphia Tribune | Philadelphia, Pa. | News | police officers assisting groups hostile to African-Americans (e.g., ADL, Klu Klux Klan) |
| 40 | 'Nelson Mandela Speaks: Forging A Democratic Nonracial South Africa' | 1993 | Sentinel | Los Angeles, Ca. | News | police violence against citizen(s) citizen violence against police |
| 41 | From Emmett Till to Yusef Salaam: A Journey in Sophistication | 1994 | New York Amsterdam News | New York, N.Y. | News | treatment of African-Americans within criminal justice system, including but not limited to police |
| 42 | Charter change | 1994 | Philadelphia Tribune | Philadelphia, Pa. | News | police relations with community |
| 43 | Reader Separates Fact And Fiction In Charter | 1994 | Philadelphia Tribune | Philadelphia, Pa. | Commentary | police community relations |
| 44 | Supportive Friends, Fans May Have Aided in O.J.'s Capture | 1994 | Sentinel | Los Angeles, Ca. | News | crime/accident/event reporting |
| 45 | The city's killer | 1994 | Tri - State Defender | Memphis, Tenn. | Commentary | police violence against citizen(s) police accountability measures |

| | | | | | | |
|----|---|------|-------------------------|-------------------|--------------|---|
| 46 | Elaborate rites are being planned for burial of 24 skeletons in Ghana | 1995 | New York Amsterdam News | New York, N.Y. | News | police accountability measures |
| 47 | City takes arbitrator's Lozano ruling to court | 1995 | Miami Times | Miami, Fla. | News | police accountability measures |
| 48 | Sharpton's voice aided release of Furman's tapes | 1995 | New York Amsterdam News | New York, N.Y. | News | offending police officer's treatment in the criminal justice system |
| 49 | In Denzel's latest hit, the 'Devil' makes him do it | 1995 | Philadelphia Tribune | Philadelphia, Pa. | Movie review | police accountability measures |
| 50 | No justice in Gov. Ridge's decision to remove judge | 1995 | Philadelphia Tribune | Philadelphia, Pa. | Editorial | [no mention of police in article] |
| 51 | Hiialeah gives in, agrees to hire more Black police and firefighters | 1996 | Miami Times | Miami, Fla. | News | challenges facing African-American police officers/applicants/diversity appeals |
| 52 | Transsexual Will Fight Extradition | 1996 | Sentinel | Los Angeles, Ca. | News | crime/accident/event reporting |
| 53 | Bronx grand jury upholds full letter of the law | 1996 | New York Amsterdam News | New York, N.Y. | News | domestic abuse citizen violence against police |
| 54 | Gun turn-in rate lower than expected, still a success | 1997 | Philadelphia Tribune | Philadelphia, Pa. | News | police relations with community |

| | | | | | | |
|----|---|------|-------------------------|------------------|------------|---|
| 55 | Police must examine dealings with Blacks | 1997 | Tri - State Defender | Memphis, Tenn. | Editorial | <p>police violence against citizen(s)</p> <p>discriminatory policing/racial profiling/police harassment</p> <p>police protecting/not protecting citizens in African-American communities or investigating crimes against them</p> |
| 56 | We Still Need Chief Willie Williams as Head of Our LAPD | 1997 | Sentinel | Los Angeles, Ca. | Editorial | <p>police relations with community</p> <p>police accountability</p> <p>police officer bragging/memorial</p> |
| 57 | Human, civil rights groups convene national conference on cop brutality | 1997 | New York Amsterdam News | New York, N.Y. | News | resistance by citizens |
| 58 | CITY REPORT: Recent Supreme Court decision recreates an underclass | 1997 | Call & Post | Cleveland, Ohio | Commentary | police violence against citizen(s) |
| 59 | Officials take measures to combat gangs | 1997 | New York Amsterdam News | New York, N.Y. | News | <p>crime/accident/event reporting</p> <p>police relations with community</p> |

| | | | | | | |
|----|--|------|-------------------------|-------------------|--------------|---|
| 60 | Jail and hunger strike to continue over Brown cover-up | 1998 | New York Amsterdam News | New York, N.Y. | News | crime/accident/event reporting |
| 61 | Conscious Reggae' Group Steel Pulse Beats Again | 1998 | Sentinel | Los Angeles, Ca. | Audio Review | [refering to "Police" the musicians] |
| 62 | JASPER ON JUSTICE: He's already out! . . . Bail | 1998 | Call & Post | Cleveland, Ohio | Commentary | police accountability measures |
| 63 | Suburban killer cops copy NYPD style | 1998 | New York Amsterdam News | New York, N.Y. | News | citizen violence against police resistance by citizens |
| 64 | Intolerant mayor or rebel youth march leader | 1998 | Philadelphia Tribune | Philadelphia, Pa. | Commentary | police violence against citizen(s) treatment of African-Americans wihtin criminal justice system, including but not limited to police police relations with community |
| 65 | A new day for "CHANGE" | 1998 | New York Amsterdam News | New York, N.Y. | News | police relations with community |
| 66 | Miller Case Heightens Concerns About Police Brutality | 1999 | Sentinel | Los Angeles, Ca. | News | police violence against citizen(s) |

| | | | | | | |
|----|--|------|-------------------------|----------------|--------------|--|
| 67 | Mod Squad comes to big screen 20 years later | 1999 | Tri - State Defender | Memphis, Tenn. | Movie review | police relations with community |
| 68 | Closing arguments begin in Bannerman trial | 1999 | New York Amsterdam News | New York, N.Y. | News | police violence against citizen(s) |
| 69 | WILL COPS WALK? Change of venue insults law and order; Black leaders seek federal intervention | 1999 | New York Amsterdam News | New York, N.Y. | News | police violence against citizen(s) resistance by citizens |
| 70 | Two suspects charged in CTA crimes | 2000 | Chicago Defender | Chicago, Ill. | News | crime/accident/event reporting |
| 71 | Diallo neighbor alleges police cover-up | 2000 | Tri - State Defender | Memphis, Tenn. | News | police violence against citizen(s) offending police officer's treatment by criminal justice system |
| 72 | The Dream must be redeemed | 2000 | Chicago Defender | Chicago, Ill. | Editorial | police violence against citizen(s) treatment of African-Americans within criminal justice system, including but not limited to police discriminatory policing/racial profiling/police harassment |

| | | | | | | |
|----|---|------|----------------------|------------------|------|--|
| 73 | Two ex-Robbins detectives charged in drug deal | 2000 | Chicago Defender | Chicago, Ill. | News | offending police officer's treatment by criminal justice system |
| 74 | Back to school initiative to ensure children's safety | 2000 | Chicago Defender | Chicago, Ill. | News | police relations with community |
| 75 | TORTURE in the city | 2000 | Tri - State Defender | Memphis, Tenn. | News | citizen violence against police treatment of African-Americans within criminal justice system, including but not limited to police |
| 76 | Annual Watts/Willowbrook Christmas Parade Saturday | 2000 | Sentinel | Los Angeles, Ca. | News | police relations with community |
| 77 | Attorney moves to bar uniformed cops in courtroom | 2001 | Chicago Defender | Chicago, Ill. | News | citizen violence against police treatment of African-Americans within criminal justice system, including but not limited to police |
| 78 | State's high court nixes Chattanooga 8 case over arrest | 2001 | Tri - State Defender | Memphis, Tenn. | News | police violence against citizen(s) resistance by citizens treatment of African-Americans within criminal justice system, including but not limited to police |

| | | | | | | |
|----|--|------|-------------------------|-------------------|------|--|
| | | | | | | |
| 79 | Man plans to appeal against city for false arrest | 2001 | Philadelphia Tribune | Philadelphia, Pa. | News | police violence against citizen(s) citizen violence against police |
| 80 | N.J. cops hail 'new generation' | 2001 | Philadelphia Tribune | Philadelphia, Pa. | News | offending police officer's treatment by criminal justice system |
| 81 | Baby Jasmine Found Unharmed: West Virginia woman charged with kidnapping | 2001 | Chicago Defender | Chicago, Ill. | News | crime/accident/event reporting |
| 82 | Charges filed in traffic fatality | 2001 | Chicago Defender | Chicago, Ill. | News | crime/accident/event reporting |
| 83 | Rape suspect has history of violence | 2002 | Philadelphia Tribune | Philadelphia, Pa. | News | crime/accident/event reporting |
| 84 | Cinci settles racial profiling suit, but boycott of city continues | 2002 | New York Amsterdam News | New York, N.Y. | News | police violence against citizen(s) resistance by citizens police accountability measures discriminatory policing/racial profiling/police harassment |

| | | | | | | |
|----|--|------|-------------|------------------|-----------|--|
| 85 | Citizens Panel Releases Its Criteria for Next Chief | 2002 | Sentinel | Los Angeles, Ca. | News | police accountability measures police relations with community |
| 86 | Miami chief of police quits as controversy swirls | 2002 | Miami Times | Miami, Fla. | News | police violence against citizen(s) police relations with community challenges facing African-American police officers/applicants/diversity appeals |
| 87 | Environmental racism harms Blacks | 2002 | Miami Times | Miami, Fla. | Editorial | police protecting/not protecting citizens in African-American communities or investigating crimes against them |
| 88 | Services Set Today for Local Cop Who Died in Iraqi War | 2003 | Sentinel | Los Angeles, Ca. | News | police officer bragging/memorial |
| 89 | Deputy Chief Plans to Raise Black Numbers in L.A.P.D. | 2003 | Sentinel | Los Angeles, Ca. | News | police relations with community challenges facing African-American police officers/applicants/diversity appeals |

| | | | | | | |
|----|--|------|------------------|------------------|------|---|
| | | | | | | |
| 90 | Deadline to replace Hillard today | 2003 | Chicago Defender | Chicago, Ill. | News | challenges facing African-American police officers/applicants/diversity appeals |
| 91 | Grandmother, siblings witnessed 'cold blooded' shooting by cops | 2003 | Chicago Defender | Chicago, Ill. | News | police violence against citizen(s) |
| 92 | Cincinnati CAN leader is bullish on city's progress | 2003 | Call & Post | Cincinnati, Ohio | News | police violence against citizen(s) police relations with community |
| 93 | The politics of selecting a new police superintendent | 2003 | Chicago Defender | Chicago, Ill. | News | police accountability measures challenges facing African-American police officers/applicants/diversity appeals |
| 94 | Cline orders New Year's security boost; Top cop suggests toasts and hugs, not guns and bullets | 2003 | Chicago Defender | Chicago, Ill. | News | police plea to public |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|--|------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------|--|
| 95 | Qualkinbush: Stop the Cal-City window dressing | 2004 | Chicago Defender | Chicago, Ill. | Commentary | challenges facing African-American police officers/applicants/diversity appeals |
| 96 | Coy is his name, but commitment is his game | 2005 | New York Amsterdam News | New York, N.Y. | News | police officer bragging/memorial |
| 97 | Black lawyers recall Johnnie Cochran | 2005 | Call & Post | Cincinnati, Ohio | News | police violence against citizen(s) police accountability measures |
| 98 | U.S. Attorney General needed for McCloud case, says Patmon | 2005 | Call & Post | Cleveland, Ohio | News | police violence against citizen(s) |
| 99 | Nowhere Is a Place | 2006 | Philadelphia Tribune | Philadelphia, Pa. | Book Review | crime/accident/event reporting |
| 100 | Police seek missing 15-year-old boy | 2006 | Philadelphia Tribune | Philadelphia, Pa. | News | police plea to public |
| 101 | LAPD: The Sprial of Despair | 2006 | Sentinel | Los Angeles, Ca. | News | police violence against citizen(s) police corruption |
| 102 | Green gentrification? | 2006 | New York Amsterdam News | New York, N.Y. | News | police protecting/not protecting citizens in African-American communities or investigating crimes against them |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|--|------|----------------------|-------------------|------------|--|
| 103 | Tony Muhammad Cleared, Attorney Shawn Chapman Holley Takes Ovefr | 2006 | Sentinel | Los Angeles, Ca. | News | police violence against citizen(s) citizen violence against police |
| 104 | Jacobs Climbs LAPD Ladder | 2006 | Sentinel | Los Angeles, Ca. | News | police relations with community |
| 105 | Conventioners push residency requirement | 2006 | Call & Post | Columbus, Oh. | News | police relations with community |
| 106 | Local bar association head pushes for civil engagement | 2006 | Philadelphia Tribune | Philadelphia, Pa. | News | police relations with community |
| 107 | Fattah to talk about violence | 2007 | Philadelphia Tribune | Philadelphia, Pa. | News | police protecting/not protecting citizens in African-American communities or investigating crimes against them |
| 108 | Community Demands Justice in Senseless Inglewood Police Killing | 2007 | Sentinel | Los Angeles, Ca. | News | police violence against citizen(s) |
| 109 | Blatant Racism Brews in Bratton's Broken Windows Debacle | 2007 | Sentinel | Los Angeles, Ca. | Commentary | police relations with community |
| 110 | Big Willie's run ends in Montana | 2007 | Call & Post | Cleveland, Ohio | News | crime/accident/event reporting police protecting/not protecting citizens in African-American |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|---|------|-------------------------|-------------------|------------|--|
| | | | | | | communities or investigating crimes against them |
| 111 | \$1.4M in heroin found; one of the largest busts | 2007 | Philadelphia Tribune | Philadelphia, Pa. | News | crime/accident/event reporting police protecting/not protecting citizens in African-American communities or investigating crimes against them |
| 112 | Sorely missed, but never forgotten' | 2007 | Tri - State Defender | Memphis, Tenn. | Feature | police officer bragging/memorial |
| 113 | Black Watch: White cops work not to work in Second District | 2007 | Chicago Defender | Chicago, Ill. | Commentary | police officer bragging/memorial police relations with community |
| 114 | OPS is new spokesman for cop-involved shootings | 2007 | Chicago Defender | Chicago, Ill. | News | police violence against citizen(s) police accountability measures |
| 115 | Herman Sanford, 80, former police officer | 2008 | Philadelphia Tribune | Philadelphia, Pa. | Obituary | police officer bragging/memorial |
| 116 | Recruits graduate from Newark Police Academy | 2008 | New York Amsterdam News | New York, N.Y. | News | challenges facing African-American police |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|--|------|------------------|------------------|------------|--|
| | | | | | | officers/applicants/diversity appeals police protecting/not protecting citizens in African-American communities or investigating crimes against them |
| 117 | Community Coalition Hosts Anti Gang-Violence Documentary | 2008 | Sentinel | Los Angeles, Ca. | Feature | crime/accident/event reporting |
| 118 | No thanks, Gov. Rod | 2008 | Chicago Defender | Chicago, Ill. | Commentary | police protecting/not protecting citizens in African-American communities or investigating crimes against them |
| 119 | Ald. Sharon Dixon: Media's attention needed to help bring down 24th Ward crime | 2008 | Chicago Defender | Chicago, Ill. | News | police protecting/not protecting citizens in African-American communities or investigating crimes against them |
| 120 | Black youth offenders pay high price for legacy of discrimination | 2009 | Chicago Defender | Chicago, Ill. | Commentary | treatment of African-Americans within criminal justice system, including but not limited to police discriminatory policing/racial profiling/police harassment |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|---|------|----------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--|
| 121 | Kirk Albanese, LAPD's Man in South Los Angeles | 2009 | Sentinel | Los Angeles, Ca. | Feature | police relations with community |
| 122 | 33 Southland lawmakers urge EPA to allow SB 827 for jobs, clean air | 2010 | Sentinel | Los Angeles, Ca. | General information | [police as recipients of EPA waiver for emissions] |
| 123 | One guilty in officer's death; 2 others face trial | 2010 | Philadelphia Tribune | Philadelphia, Pa. | News | police violence against citizen(s) |
| 124 | Online writers risk imprisonment | 2011 | Philadelphia Tribune | Philadelphia, Pa. | News | ["internet police" referring to Chinese government, not police] |
| 125 | THE BIG GUNS | 2011 | Miami Times | Miami, Fla. | News | police violence against citizen(s) police protecting/not protecting citizens in African-American communities or investigating crimes against them police competence/incompetence |
| 126 | Miami chief of police should "man up" and take responsibility | 2011 | Miami Times | Miami, Fla. | Commentary | police violence against citizen(s) police accountability measures police protecting/not protecting |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|---|------|-------------------------|-------------------|------------|--|
| | | | | | | citizens in African-American communities or investigating crimes against them |
| 127 | Murder of photojournalist's son still remains unsolved | 2011 | Philadelphia Tribune | Philadelphia, Pa. | News | crime/accident/event reporting police relations with community |
| 128 | Protestors demand justice for lying cop | 2011 | Philadelphia Tribune | Philadelphia, Pa. | News | discriminatory policing/racial profiling/police harassment police relations with community offending police officer's treatment by criminal justice system |
| 129 | Obama admin finally gets it on Secure Communities program | 2011 | New York Amsterdam News | New York, N.Y. | Commentary | [how fear of deportation may lead victims/witnesses to not cooperate with police] |
| 130 | Obama to GOP: Back U.S. first, create jobs | 2011 | Miami Times | Miami, Fla. | News | crime/accident/event reporting |
| 131 | Tourist dies while scuba diving in Cayman Island | 2012 | Philadelphia Tribune | Philadelphia, Pa. | News | crime/accident/event reporting |
| 132 | Hidden Agenda to Close the Cork? | 2012 | Sentinel | Los Angeles, Ca. | Commentary | discriminatory policing/racial profiling/police harassment |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|---|------|-------------------------|-------------------|------|---|
| 133 | Crime Scene | 2012 | Miami Times | Miami, Fla. | News | crime/accident/event reporting police corruption |
| 134 | NAACP edict to state police: 'Diversify or else' | 2012 | New York Amsterdam News | New York, N.Y. | News | police violence against citizen(s) discriminatory policing/racial profiling/police harassment challenges facing African-American police officers/applicants/diversity appeals |
| 135 | A Rockaway event: Blessing those in need | 2013 | New York Amsterdam News | New York, N.Y. | News | police relations with community |
| 136 | LAX to Get Improved Security Under Bradford Bill | 2013 | Sentinel | Los Angeles, Ca. | News | [regarding police at airport - not specific to African-American community] |
| 137 | Rep. Curtis Thomas calls for end of senseless violence | 2013 | Philadelphia Tribune | Philadelphia, Pa. | News | crime/accident/event reporting police relations with community |
| 138 | Stretch of I-95 renamed in honor of two fallen officers | 2013 | Philadelphia Tribune | Philadelphia, Pa. | News | police officer bragging/memorial |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|--|------|----------------------|-------------------|------------|--|
| 139 | Advocates hold roundtable on state of juvenile justice | 2013 | Philadelphia Tribune | Philadelphia, Pa. | News | treatment of African-Americans within criminal justice system, including but not limited to police |
| 140 | The shutdown's consequences | 2013 | Chicago Defender | Chicago, Ill. | Commentary | [DC police possibly not receiving enough funds under government shutdown] |
| 141 | Ladies Auxiliary' reflect on past, celebrate future | 2013 | Philadelphia Tribune | Philadelphia, Pa. | News | police officer bragging/memorial |
| 142 | Pot legalization relies on benefits outweighing risks | 2014 | Philadelphia Tribune | Philadelphia, Pa. | News | treatment of African-Americans within criminal justice system, including but not limited to police |
| 143 | Death sentence commuted for convicted cop-killer | 2014 | Philadelphia Tribune | Philadelphia, Pa. | News | citizen violence against police crime/accident/event reporting |
| 144 | Congressional candidate: I'm not a 'career politician' | 2014 | Philadelphia Tribune | Philadelphia, Pa. | News | [how fear of deportation may lead victims/witnesses to not cooperate with police] |
| 145 | Its mission is in its own diverse community | 2014 | Philadelphia Tribune | Philadelphia, Pa. | Feature | police relations with community |
| 146 | Who is profiting from the grief in Ferguson? | 2014 | Philadelphia Tribune | Philadelphia, Pa. | Commentary | police violence against citizen(s) |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|---|------|----------------------|-------------------|------------|---|
| | | | | | | <p>resistance by citizens</p> <p>police accountability measures</p> <p>discriminatory policing/racial profiling/police harassment</p> |
| 147 | North Miami unveils project to boost its downtown | 2014 | Miami Times | Miami, Fla. | News | [construction near police station] |
| 148 | In the wake of Ferguson, a community conversation | 2014 | Tri - State Defender | Memphis, Tenn. | News | <p>police violence against citizen(s)</p> <p>resistance by citizens</p> <p>police accountability measures</p> <p>police relations with community</p> <p>police training</p> |
| 149 | What's up with Memphis youth? | 2014 | Tri - State Defender | Memphis, Tenn. | News | crime/accident/event reporting |
| 150 | Heeding Dr. King's words after Ferguson | 2014 | Philadelphia Tribune | Philadelphia, Pa. | Commentary | <p>police violence against citizen(s)</p> <p>resistance by citizens</p> <p>police accountability measures</p> |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|---------------------------------|------|----------------------|-------------------|------|--|
| | | | | | | offending officer's treatment by criminal justice system |
| 151 | POLICE BLOTTER | 2012 | Call & Post | Cleveland, Oh. | News | crime/accident/event reporting police protecting/not protecting citizens in African-American communities or investigating crimes against them |
| 152 | Gun control moves to forefront | 2012 | Philadelphia Tribune | Philadelphia, Pa. | News | citizen violence against police |
| 153 | Miami Times helps find lost man | 2013 | Miami Times | Miami, Fl. | News | police protecting/not protecting citizens in African-American communities or investigating crimes against them |

APPENDIX B

TOPICS

| Topic | Topic | Validated Theme(s) | Related Manual Coding Theme |
|-------|--|---|---|
| 1 | children child year youth old boy parent girl kid mother famili teen juvenil father age adult babi care littl help day center teenag live take life time month want play | child abuse | crime/accident/event reporting |
| 2 | car drive vehicl driver polic traffic park pull bus accid street truck seat licens passeng ride drove patrol ticket speed hit light crash road accord window scene side turn away | car accidents/police protecting citizens | crime/accident/event reporting |
| 3 | church rev servic award dr pastor baptist th honor member pm attend jr event funer held st minist celebr annual memori serv present year saturday presid god host die includ | church announcements/police- community relations | police officer bragging/memorial |
| 4 | program busi develop hous project work build fund provid center communiti public area servic resid plan includ opportun job improv econom neighborhood initi organ need effort activ construct creat particip | local candidate views on police/police protecting citizens | police protecting/not protecting citizens in African-American communities or investigating crimes against them |
| 5 | nation move countri attack govern war peopl africa unit secur bomb world forc group muslim hate state offici terror militari threat terrorist muhammad burn armi anti airport islam minist intern | police interactions with perceived terrorists, domestically and in African countries | |
| 6 | march peopl protest street ralli crowd demonstr day polic peac event organ group call support gather mani activist hall stand citi want show front youth demand action saturday held parad | protests/demonstrations | resistance by citizens |
| 7 | look wear walk day dog blue describ time watch saw seen feet face eye dark hood head short away open dress hand shirt hair wall door build cloth came light | police interactions with homeless persons, | |

| | | | |
|----|--|---|---|
| | | "cleaning up" inner city neighborhoods | |
| 8 | street block suspect victim tribun murder investig polic arrest year shoot old th male shot identifi pm dead wound staff accord homicid larri time writer avenu scene robberi incid authoraffili | violent crimes (murder and robbery; gang violence) | crime/accident/event reporting |
| 9 | black peopl polit african parti panther power organ govern struggl state movement unit histori leader free right dr world liber countri system social human oppress freedom cultur self war call | police targeting black consciousness movements and leaders | |
| 10 | store money bank robberi owner secur busi cash card charg shop enter employe check theft custom suspect properti locat compani arrest polic guard stolen door insid open credit place item | general crime reporting/police pleas/police protecting citizens | crime/accident/event reporting |
| 11 | citi polic nypd mayor cop brutal communiti commission harlem frisk amnew precinct news bloomberg ad offic latino charl thompson peopl continu barron call authoraffili council rev borough de activist special | nypd zero tolerance policing/police accountability | discriminatory policing/racial profiling/police harassment |
| 12 | offic polic depart forc duti cop patrol train respond situat incid uniform involv sgt protect badg veteran order ramsey call assign partner fellow handl rais danger crimin reason charl encount | police training | police training |
| 13 | brown year team game play moor harri player time field footbal basketbal athlet sport height high leagu box coach second start place week pal win won club final fight loui | police relationships with famous athletes | |
| 14 | investig attorney case charg alleg offic grand crimin indict prosecutor report feder fbi juri prosecut involv accus evid justic state counti inform corrupt da author officii agent tortur special general | extra-legal police acts (torture, rape, spying) | offending police officer's treatment by criminal justice system and police corruption or police accountability measures |

| | | | |
|----|--|--|--|
| 15 | depart chief polic citi year commission work promot command posit serv appoint unit job rank mayor divis deputi hire recruit captain test retir assign fire african forc manag lieuten sergeant | police bragging | police bragging |
| 16 | polic hospit st suspect victim wound shot woman taken fire apart call emerg knife arriv argument door bullet stab condit accord wit head arm treat mission room front floor saw | violent crimes (robbery); discriminatory policing; police violence against individual | crime/accident/event reporting or police violence against citizen(s) |
| 17 | school student high educ univers colleg teacher graduat class public campus program parent attend board princip year middl children elementari staff learn kid secur administr teach senior grade safeti plan | police officers working with schools | |
| 18 | news report inform media press call camera public authoraffili video post use releas time radio show week confer phone newspaper garner wright record stori publish photo surveil statement writer accord | media representation of issues involving police and African-American community | |
| 19 | arrest polic incid charg beat offic assault face brutal attack tri alleg beaten sever injuri happen head resist ground handcuf kick taken report hit anoth wit involv hand fight began | police brutality in various settings (in prison, during arrest, during protests) | police violence against citizen(s) |
| 20 | crime percent number year citi increas rate report violent time homicid statist peopl mani high accord show reduc rise result popul problem nation studi drop sinc depart total compar signific | crime statistics and reporting (larger scale than individual incidents) | crime/accident/event reporting |
| 21 | gun weapon polic use violenc street firearm point hand arm handgun turn assault accord illeg time call fire possess purchas forc rifl control second question attempt automat men danger place | police illegal firearm crime-fighting challenges | crime/accident/event reporting |
| 22 | show film music play perform movi featur artist record produc hip rap entertain role includ award actor book rapper | police-related entertainment programming | |

| | | | |
|----|---|--|--|
| | big televis danc seri celebr festiv charact theater tv product singer | | |
| 23 | park chief lapd polic citi commiss depart offic la communiti gate sentinel year member council public powel compton time central watson councilman watt support perri willi reform thoma valley riot | police governance and accountability | police accountability measures |
| 24 | court case trial judg attorney juri defens abu lawyer testimoni prosecutor appeal decis defend testifi evid rule hear justic convict prosecut legal verdict death wit suprem juror guilti courtroom support | mumia abu jamal treatment by criminal justice system | treatment of African-Americans within criminal justice system, including but not limited to police |
| 25 | law state enforc legis pass local agenc protect requir public citizen crimin allow need includ feder propos measur offici use provid person issu associ legal nation author general governor senat | pro-police legislation that disfavors African-Americans/minorities | |
| 26 | shoot kill shot death fire famili polic murder dead die year fatal unarm bullet old life men wit incid involv tragedi happen justic time victim killer tragic gun anoth occur | police violence against citizen(s) - killings | police violence against citizen(s) |
| 27 | peopl want time happen take didn someth look tri realli lot feel talk need job anyth work someon right give doesn done start keep sure kind bad help alway wasn | police working to prevent crime | police protecting/not protecting citizens in African-American communities or investigating crimes against them |
| 28 | call report pm woman hous block street avenu car name sent east old dude road th someth tri cop live hell year big fight thug unit sever look fool somebodi | crime/accident/event reporting (incl. violence against women) | crime/accident/event reporting |
| 29 | victim women men woman polic rape abus crime year assault sexual violenc attack domest femal report case sex suspect forc occur male person order commit girl prostitut physic unit take | police investigating and enforcing domestic violence and sexual assault laws | |
| 30 | elect vote presid polit mayor candid state support campaign democrat voter republican issu senat parti bush term leader | police governance | |

| | | | |
|----|---|--|---|
| | endors african race governor poll public politician repres primari win seat posit | | |
| 31 | right civil racial profil state justic feder practic violat minor court law immigr polici rule constitut legal discrimin action reason race use illeg general abus liberti end color base conduct | discriminatory policing | discriminatory policing/racial profiling/police harassment |
| 32 | black white african racial race racism men racist male hispan mani color differ group minor non discrimin predomin hate histori riot latino ethnic popul littl professor asian especi nation exist | discriminatory policing | discriminatory policing/racial profiling/police harassment |
| 33 | polic death bodi old report year charg murder offici investig detect die week accord counti arrest medic monday dead morn friday bond releas connect apart examin east identifi homicid thursday | missing person crimes | crime/accident/event reporting |
| 34 | prison year sentenc jail davi convict murder death crimin charg time court guilti releas system serv inmat life arrest penalti month offend commit correct probat face judg parol defend state | crimes (or potential crimes) against police/correctional officers by parolees | treatment of African-Americans within criminal justice system, including but not limited to police |
| 35 | famili hous brother mother friend call wife daughter sister live thoma husband neighbor father time member leav came night return took coupl heard move saw cousin began arriv knew room | police treatment of family of accused/victim | |
| 36 | life work mani live time day alway help year rememb becom learn experi world today recal person stori heart share read friend togeth respect hard serv thank becam word differ | memorial and family ties | |
| 37 | counti servic health center care medic mental provid secur train worker inform assist help work homeless campbel emerg aid oper hour agenc transit system doctor state safeti receiv condit call | police assistance during times of emergency | |

| | | | |
|----|--|--|---------------------------------|
| 38 | drug gang arrest polic street oper use activ dealer member crime neighborhood marijuana crimin crack illeg cocain sell narcot problem possess deal area target raid hous warrant unit enforc undercov | police strategy in drug war | |
| 39 | communiti need violenc peopl problem issu mani help work address neighborhood concern relat import togeth respons understand continu differ bring focus solut deal effort involv relationship creat posit citizen leader | police-community relations | police relations with community |
| 40 | memphi state tri counti week defend citi jr henri ford montgomeri tennesse year shelbi turner club willi marshal director dr publish time wallac morri person citizen hay high name night | [rejected] | |
| 41 | right nation justic civil countri negro today freedom peopl day presid equal econom histori everi live movement struggl dream social dr time jr power stand poor human segreg men color | police violence against citizen(s) - civil rights movement; resistance | resistance by citizens |
| 42 | offic file alleg claim accord lawsuit sheriff report suit complaint attorney deputi lewi charg comment incid time action letter damag case week deni settlement order howev receiv refus harass violat | using extra-criminal judicial means to hold individual officers/administrators accountable | police accountability |
| 43 | polic depart commiss investig review forc complaint board citizen use report citi public recommend action intern polici hear misconduct process relat conduct san procedur civilian concern independ affair issu problem | process/bodies for assessing police misconduct | police accountability measures |
| 44 | meet member presid organ communiti naacp group confer nation leader committe associ director execut call local support leagu repres plan discuss concern offici coalit action includ held board issu attend | [rejected] | |

| | | | |
|----|---|---|---|
| 45 | year day week beach water month station food price town close sever take hour sinc end orlean mani start visit roll face pay haitian old holiday local hotel anoth restaur | [rejected] | |
| 46 | citi mayor council union budget tax pay year plan cut job fund nutter money cost propos contract administr public need increas employe hire servic dollar worker save work benefit fire | police resources (need to hire more/layoffs) | |
| 47 | polic th resid area articl street copyright defend neighborhood side enterpris avenu call block daley depart cook sengstack year park citi st station live camden want illinois superintend rd build | [rejected] | police protecting/not protecting citizens in African-American communities or investigating crimes against them |
| 48 | mani fact fear public matter simpli caus person action societi ignor behavior clear mean real understand certain reason realiti cours anoth situat protect poor everi point accept noth howev mind | [rejected] | |
| 49 | question case time believ simpson evid fact answer call point stori tape hill didn appear issu statement cochran admit interview wit record lie claim use defens continu explain given blood | police mishandling/planting of evidence | police corruption |
| 50 | cop st inform person ms place book ladi citi walk street hand began took call door attempt men becam money manner locat femal polic appear prison friend san answer time | crime/accident/event reporting (incl. violence against women) | crime/accident/event reporting |